

**United States Government**  
**2005 Trade Capacity Building Assistance (\$US)**  
***SOUTH AFRICA***

Activity Title	Activity Description	TCB Category	FY 05 Total
<b>AfricaBio</b>	USAID provides support to AfricaBio, a non-profit biotechnology association for the safe, ethical, and responsible research development and application of agricultural biotechnology and its products. More importantly, AfricaBio serves as a forum for informed dialogue on biotechnology issues in Africa importantly including trade related issues on national and international biosafety protocols and standards for the Southern Africa region. In FY 2005, regional workshop and training was funded by USAID/EGAT/ESP/IRB specifically on food aid and biotechnology. The total for this activity is both from FY2004 and FY2005 fund. Funded and implemented by USAID/EGAT/ESP.	Trade-Related Agriculture	<b>74,586</b>
<b>Agricultural Biotechnology Research</b>	Agricultural Biotechnology Research has been carried out in and for South Africa in both genetically modified (potatoes, cassava) and non-genetically modified crops (scelletium, bucchu, stone fruits) and in animal health diagnostics (pork tape worm) and vaccine development. Most of the funding and research is currently focuses on improvement of crops which should improve trade and market opportunities for South African farmers and agribusinesses--especially those from historically disadvantaged communities. The ongoing activities also include domestication of pharmacologically important wild species and outreach concerning parasites that hinder South Africa's ability to meet Sanitary and Phytosanitary standards. Funded and implemented by USAID/South Africa.	Agreement on SPS	127,812
		Environmental Trade & Standards	127,812
		Trade-Related Agriculture	255,624
		<b>Activity Total</b>	<b>511,248</b>
<b>Agricultural Biotechnology Research - Bt Potato</b>	Agricultural Biotechnology Research has been carried out in and for South Africa in both genetically modified (potatoes, cassava) and non-genetically modified crops (scelletium, bucchu, stone fruits) and in animal health diagnostics (pork tape worm) and vaccine development. Most of the funding and research is currently focuses on improvement of crops which should improve trade and market opportunities for South African farmers and agribusinesses--especially those from historically disadvantaged communities. The ongoing activities also include domestication of pharmacologically important wild species and outreach concerning parasites that hinder South Africa's ability to meet Sanitary and Phytosanitary standards. Funded and implemented by USAID/EGAT/ESP.	Agreement on SPS	325,000
		Environmental Trade & Standards	325,000
		Trade-Related Agriculture	650,000
		<b>Activity Total</b>	<b>1,300,000</b>

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Activity Title	Activity Description	TCB Category	FY 05 Total
<b>Agricultural Financial Restructuring and Privatization Program</b>	The South African Agriculture Financial Restructuring and Privatization Program (SARPP) assists historically disadvantaged farmers to gain ownership of productive rural assets through opportunities to buy into larger commercial farms and agribusinesses on a willing seller-willing buyer basis. The project focuses on the creation of viable shareholder trusts and thus includes development of business plans and expansion of both production and marketing for local and international markets. Funded and implemented by USAID/South Africa.	E-Commerce & IT	33,952
		Export Promotion	67,904
		Business Services & Training	271,617
		Human Resources & Labor Standards	101,856
		Physical Infrastructure Development	101,856
		Trade-Related Agriculture	101,856
		<b>Activity Total</b>	<b>679,042</b>
<b>Commercial Port Restructuring</b>	The main study for this activity was co-funded by the United Kingdom's Department of International Development (DFID), USAID's Regional Program for Southern Africa and USAID. This year USAID funded a re-analysis to the answer some specific questions. This was the last year of USAID support for the South African Department of Public Enterprises and their work to concession, one part of the Durban Container Port. Funded and implemented by USAID/South Africa.	Customs Operation & Administration	15,000
		Other Trade Facilitation	15,000
		Physical Infrastructure Development	45,000
		<b>Activity Total</b>	<b>75,000</b>
<b>Food Allergen Seminar</b>	Food and Drug Administration (FDA) speaker discussed food allergens at the Universities of Pretoria and Cape Town. Funded and implemented by Health & Human Services/FDA.	Agreement on SPS	<b>10,614</b>
<b>Improved Budgeting: Anti Poverty Programs</b>	This activity aims to--(1) improve analysis of the impact of HIV/AIDS on the economy as well as the cost effectiveness of treatment methods (2) analyze the impact of government programs and taxes on the poor (3) impact of labor market regulations on the poor (4) impact of school nutrition programs and (5) land reform and the poor. This activity is co-funded and implemented by USAID and the Department for International Development (DFID), but this is USAID's portion only. Funded and implemented by USAID/South Africa.	Financial Sector Dev. & Good Governance	267,000
		Gov/Transparency & Inter-Agency Coord.	267,000
		<b>Activity Total</b>	<b>534,000</b>

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Activity Title	Activity Description	TCB Category	FY 05 Total
<b>International Business Linkages</b>	The South African International Business Linkages Program (SAIBL) is implemented through a cooperative agreement with the Corporate Council on Africa. The program includes three strongly interconnected components that all provide trade capacity building in various sectors--(1) SAIBL-Core Small and Medium Enterprise (SME) development-- provides business development, financial and trade and market access services to engaged in national and international trade in the services and manufacturing sectors. (2) SAIBL-PAL -Promoting Agribusiness Linkages program, provides market linkages, business development services, and training in grades and standards for SME agricultural firms (farms and agro-processing firms) engaged in or seeking to expand into national and international trade in agricultural and other food products (3) SAIBL-TRADE, promotes exports from South Africa and the region by building regional and international export trade capacity and market linkages. Funded and implemented by USAID/South Africa.	Export Promotion	1,393,000
		Business Services & Training	1,552,200
		Trade-Related Agriculture	1,034,800
		<b>Activity Total</b>	<b>3,980,000</b>
<b>Mandela Economic Scholars</b>	The Mandela Economics Scholarship Program, named after the country's first democratically elected president, improves the availability and quality of economics education. The program has funded more than 100 black South Africans to earn post-graduate degrees in economics in the U.S. and South Africa. These graduates are practicing their expertise in important positions in South Africa. Many economists returned to South Africa to work on trade issues at the senior analyst level. Funded and implemented by USAID/South Africa.	Business Services & Training	<b>80,000</b>
<b>Public Private Partnerships</b>	This activity supports (1) the establishment and operation of the Public Private Partnerships (PPPs) Unit at National Treasury dealing with PPPs at the national and provincial level (and setting the rules for municipal PPPs) and (2) development of PPPs at the municipal and district levels of government. Funded and implemented by USAID/South Africa.	Agreement on Gov't Procurement	200,000
		Physical Infrastructure Development	100,000
		Gov/Transparency & Inter-Agency Coord.	200,000
		<b>Activity Total</b>	<b>500,000</b>

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Activity Title	Activity Description	TCB Category	FY 05 Total
<b>Scientific Cooperation Research on the False Codling Moth with South Africa</b>	The U.S. Department of Agriculture (USDA) Scientific Cooperation Research Program helps solve critical market and trade related problems affecting food, agriculture, fisheries, forestry, and the environment in both collaborating countries worldwide and the United States through joint research and scientific exchanges. One project continues development of sterile insect technologies to combine with biological control of the false codling moth, a key pest of citrus and stone fruit in many countries throughout continental Africa. This pest impedes trade and attacks other host plants such as corn, cotton, and vegetables. USDA's Agricultural Research Service and Animal and Plant Health Inspection Service's collaboration with scientists in the South African Citrus Research International and Cederberg Insectaria in Citrusdal, and the Infruitec-Nietvoorbij Institute of the Agricultural Research Institute in Stellenbosch also enhances scientific expertise in Africa. Funded and implemented by Department of Agriculture/FAS.	Trade-Related Agriculture	<b>15,000</b>
<b>Scientific Cooperation Research: Foot and Mouth Disease with South Africa</b>	The U.S. Department of Agriculture (USDA) Scientific Cooperation Research Program helps solve critical market and trade related problems affecting food, agriculture, fisheries, forestry, and the environment in both collaborating countries worldwide and the United States through joint research and scientific exchanges. USDAs Agricultural Research Service Animal Disease Center in Plum Island, New York and the South African Agricultural Research Council Onderstepoort Veterinary Institute continue using biotechnology in a project to develop new methods to control Foot and Mouth Disease (FMD) in cattle and swine. FMD is a serious viral disease of livestock that impacts free-trade in animals and animal products internationally. Funded and implemented by Department of Agriculture/FAS.	Trade-Related Agriculture	<b>15,000</b>
<b>South African Energy and Power Opportunities</b>	The U.S. Trade and Development Agency (USTDA) is providing funding for a Technical Symposium focused on energy and power opportunities in South Africa. The delegation will include senior officials from Eskom, South Africa's power utility, a representative of the Ministry of Energy, and several senior U.S. officials. Eskom is expected to spend up to \$14 billion on new infrastructure for transmission and power generation projects in South Africa within the next five years, and is interested in exploring U.S. technologies and services for coal-fired plants, gas, and hydropower. Funded and implemented by Trade and Development Agency.	Physical Infrastructure Development	<b>207,420</b>

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Activity Title	Activity Description	TCB Category	FY 05 Total
<b>Southern African Tax Institute (SATI)</b>	This activity brings together tax policy specialists and tax administrators from throughout Africa to coordinate taxes, learn about new developments in the field and changes in international agreements on taxation. Funded and implemented by USAID/South Africa.	Customs Operation & Administration	42,000
		Regional Trade Agreements (RTA)	21,000
		Financial Sector Dev. & Good Governance	21,000
		Competition Policy & Foreign Investment	28,000
		Gov/Transparency & Inter-Agency Coord.	28,000
		<b>Activity Total</b>	<b>140,000</b>
<b>Support for Economic Growth and Analysis of Mandela Scholars Program - Department of Justices</b>	The U.S. Department of Justice (DOJ) and the Federal Trade Commission (FTC) provided technical assistance to enhance the ability of the South African Competition Commission to apply the South African Competition Act in a way that encourages a more competitive market place. The program shares the experience of the DOJ and FTC in detecting, investigating, and appropriately remedying anticompetitive conduct. In South Africa, assistance primarily takes the form of experienced DOJ and FTC staff serving as resident advisors for terms ranging from six weeks to five months. Funded by USAID/South Africa and implemented by Department of Justice/Antitrust Division.	Competition Policy & Foreign Investment	<b>59,450</b>
<b>Support for Economic Growth and Analysis of Mandela Scholars Program - Federal Trade Commission</b>	The Federal Trade Commission (FTC) and the U.S. Department of Justice (DOJ) are providing technical assistance to enhance the ability of the South African Competition Commission to apply the competition law in ways that encourage a more competitive market place. The program shares the experience of the FTC and DOJ in detecting, investigating, and appropriately remedying anticompetitive conduct. This assistance has primarily taken the form of career FTC and DOJ staff serving as resident advisors. The assistance enhances the Competition Commission's ability to take action against anticompetitive practices that inhibit trade and investment as well as harm domestic consumer welfare. Funded by USAID/South Africa and implemented by Federal Trade Commission/ITA.	Competition Policy & Foreign Investment	<b>118,600</b>

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Activity Title	Activity Description	TCB Category	FY 05 Total
<b>Trade Capacity Development at South African Universities</b>	USAID has set up special Honors (advanced undergraduate) and MA programs in trade and regulation, trade and the environment and trade economics at three South African Universities. The program provides scholarships for historically disadvantaged (mainly black) economists and provides professional staff for government, non-governmental organizations, and business. Funded and implemented by USAID/South Africa. Funded and implemented by USAID/South Africa.	Business Services & Training	<b>100,000</b>
<b>Trade and Poverty Analysis</b>	This new series of analytical paper, co-funded with the United Kingdoms Department for International Development (DFID), provides the first in-depth analysis of the winners and losers from recent trade liberalization. It focuses on the impact of trade liberalization on different groups of the poor and will propose actions that could be taken to mitigate some of the negative impact. The study is done in collaboration with South African business, labor and government. This funding is USAID's portion only. Funded and implemented by USAID/South Africa.	Regional Trade Agreements (RTA)	6,000
		Other Trade Facilitation	12,000
		Human Resources & Labor Standards	6,000
		Trade-Related Agriculture	6,000
		<b>Activity Total</b>	<b>30,000</b>
<b>Training for Labor Union Leaders</b>	This activity is in support of training for labor unions technicians, mid-level people, and labor union leaders on World Trade Organization (WTO) issues and issues surrounding bilateral and multilateral trade agreements. This activity is part of a larger effort to include capacity building for non-governmental stakeholders. Funded and implemented by USAID/South Africa.	WTO Awareness	18,000
		Regional Trade Agreements (RTA)	18,000
		Human Resources & Labor Standards	24,000
		<b>Activity Total</b>	<b>60,000</b>
<b>Training of Parliamentarians in Globalization and Trade Issues</b>	This activity provides training to national government parliamentarians at the Certificate, Bachelors, Honors (advanced Bachelors), and Masters levels in economics. The program focuses on rationale and problems with globalization plus regulation of state enterprises or private firms. Funded and implemented by USAID/South Africa.	Human Resources & Labor Standards	48,000
		Financial Sector Dev. & Good Governance	18,000
		Competition Policy & Foreign Investment	30,000
		Gov/Transparency & Inter-Agency Coord.	24,000
		<b>Activity Total</b>	<b>120,000</b>

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<b>Treasury International Affairs Technical Assistance-Banking Program</b>	The Banking Team from the Treasury Department is providing advisors to the Government of South Africa to assist in managing budget inflows and outflows. This will lead to more prudent fiscal policies, a more favorable climate for business, and the enabling environment for international trade. Funded and implemented by Department of Treasury/IATA.	Financial Sector Dev. & Good Governance	<b>75,134</b>
<b>Treasury International Affairs Technical Assistance-Budget Program</b>	The Budget Team from the Treasury Department is providing advisors to the Government of South Africa to assist in managing budget inflows and outflows. This will lead to more prudent fiscal policies, a more favorable climate for business, and the enabling environment for international trade. Funded and implemented by Department of Treasury/IATA.	Financial Sector Dev. & Good Governance	<b>209,368</b>
<b>Treasury International Affairs Technical Assistance-Tax Program</b>	The Tax Team from the Treasury Department is providing advisors to help the Government of South Africa to improve its tax administration capacity, leading to more prudent fiscal policies, a more favorable business climate, and the enabling environment for international trade. Funded and implemented by Department of Treasury/IATA.	Financial Sector Dev. & Good Governance	<b>2,309</b>
<b>US Treasury Budget and Deposit Insurance</b>	The Budget Team from the Treasury Department is providing advisors to the Government of South Africa to assist in managing budget inflows and outflows. This will lead to more prudent fiscal policies, a more favorable climate for business, and the enabling environment for international trade. Funded by USAID/South Africa and implemented by Department of Treasury.	Financial Sector Dev. & Good Governance	<b>250,000</b>
<b>Total FY05 USG Trade Capacity Building Assistance to South Africa</b>			<b>9,146,771</b>